







Brownfields

State and Tribal Response Program

EPA's State and Tribal Brownfields Response Program empowers states, Tribal Nations, territories, and communities to build strong partnerships and local capacity to assess, safely clean up, and sustainably reuse brownfields.

How States, Tribes and EPA Work Together

States and Tribal Nations are responsible for developing brownfields cleanup standards and policy and conducting or overseeing assessment and cleanup of brownfield sites in their jurisdictions. EPA provides funding to help establish or enhance state and tribal response programs.

Roles & Responsibilities for Brownfield Activities



EPA

Awards grants, offers technical assistance and provides tools and guidance



States and Tribes Set cleanup standards, develop environmental policy and oversee and approve site cleanup and reuse decisions



Brownfields Grantees Use EPA grants, technical assistance and other federal, state and local funds

Awarded annually and administered through cooperative agreements with EPA regional offices, these State and Tribal Response Program funds are commonly referred to as Section 128(a) funding, after the program's authorization in the Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act CERCLA. Authorized at \$50 million per year and shared among states, federally recognized tribes and territories, the funding primarily provides financial support to:

- Establish or enhance elements of an effective state or tribal response program, as specified in CERCLA Section 128.
- Ensure that states and Tribes maintain a public record of sites included in their programs.
- Conduct brownfield site assessments or cleanups that will help establish or enhance the state or Tribe's environmental response program.

State and Tribal Response Programs oversee assessment and cleanup activities at brownfield sites across the country. The depth and breadth of these programs vary. Some focus on CERCLA-related activities, while others are multifaceted, addressing sites regulated by both CERCLA and the Resource Conservation and Recovery Act. Many states also offer accompanying financial incentive programs to spur cleanup and redevelopment of contaminated properties.

Funding Guidance and Other Resources

Annual Funding Guidance

- 🖹 FY 2025 Section 128(a) State and Tribal Response Program Funding Guidance (pdf) (757.69 KB)
 - FAQs for FY25 Section 128(a) Funding Guidance (pdf) (467.39 KB)
- FY 2024 Section 128(a) State and Tribal Response Program Funding Guidance (pdf) (772.83 KB)
 - FAQs for FY24 Section 128(a) Funding Guidance (pdf) (518.65 KB)
- FY 2023 Funding Guidance (pdf) (731.88 KB)
 - FAQs for FY23 Section 128(a) State and Tribal Response Program Funding (pdf) (497.73 KB)

Section 128(a) Program Fact Sheets

- Section 128(a) Fact Sheet (pdf) (631.1 KB)
- <u>Section 128(a) Technical Assistance Grant ("TAG") Fact Sheet (pdf)</u> (689.62 KB)

General Resources

- Entities Eligible for Section 128(a) Funding
- <u>State and Tribal Response Program Highlights</u>
- State Brownfields and Voluntary Response Programs Search
- <u>Cleaning Up Brownfields Under State Response Programs Getting to 'No Further Action' (pdf)</u> (11.95 MB)
- Brownfield Grant Recipient Success Stories

State and Tribal Program Contacts

To view state and Tribal programs by region, visit the region page or search by keyword, region or state.

<u>Assistance</u>

<u>Arabic</u>

<u>Chinese (traditional)</u>

<u>Asistans</u>

Assistência

Tulong

<u>Ayuda</u>

<u>Chinese (simplified)</u>

Aide

Korean

Russian

<u>Vietnamese</u>



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